Fig. 1

Application Layer / Layer 5 202

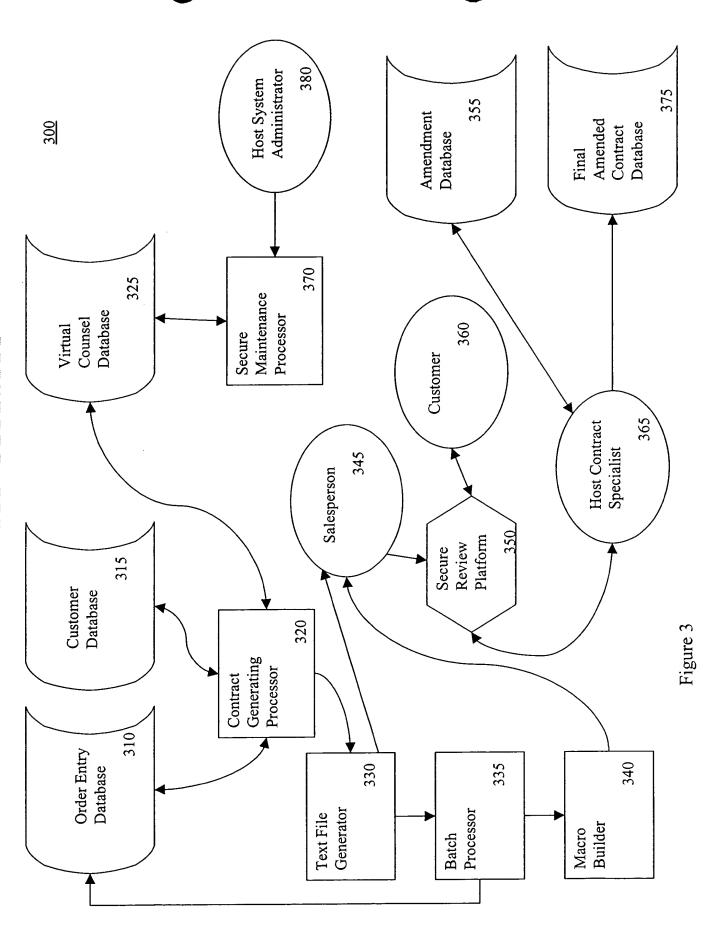
Transport Layer / Layer 4
204

Internet Layer / Layer 3
206

Network Interface Layer / Layer 2 208

Physical Layer / Layer 1 210

TCP/IP Layering Model



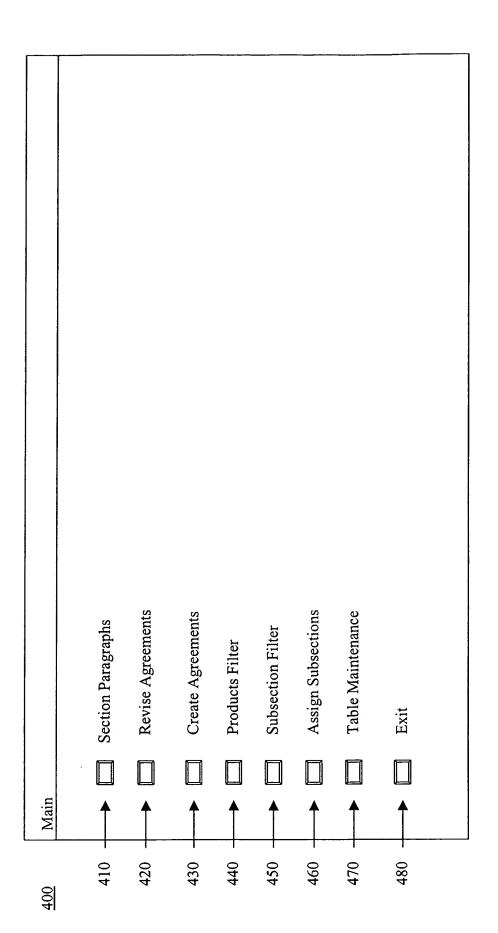


Figure 4

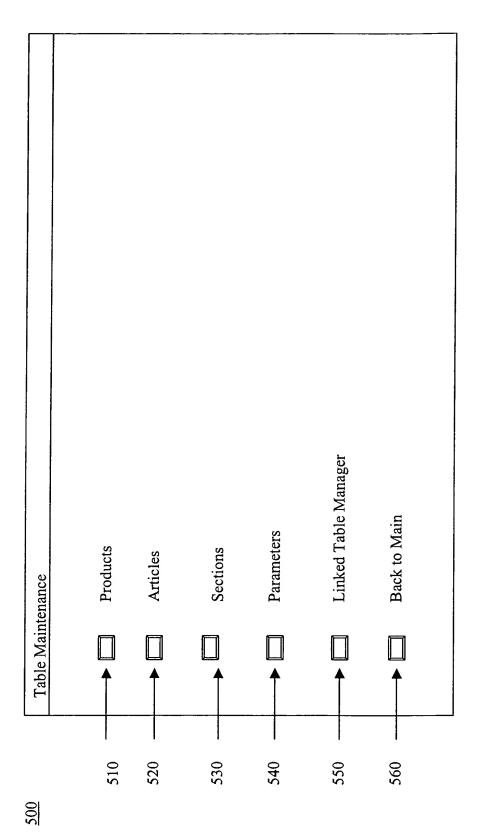
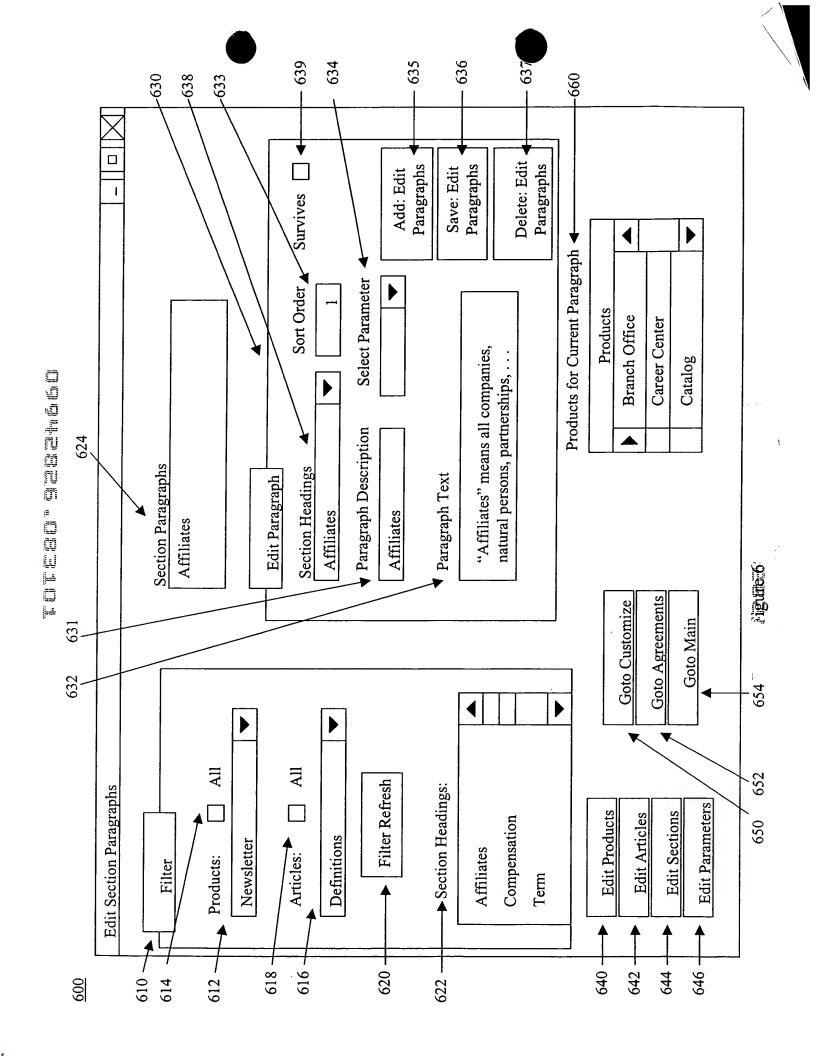


Figure 5



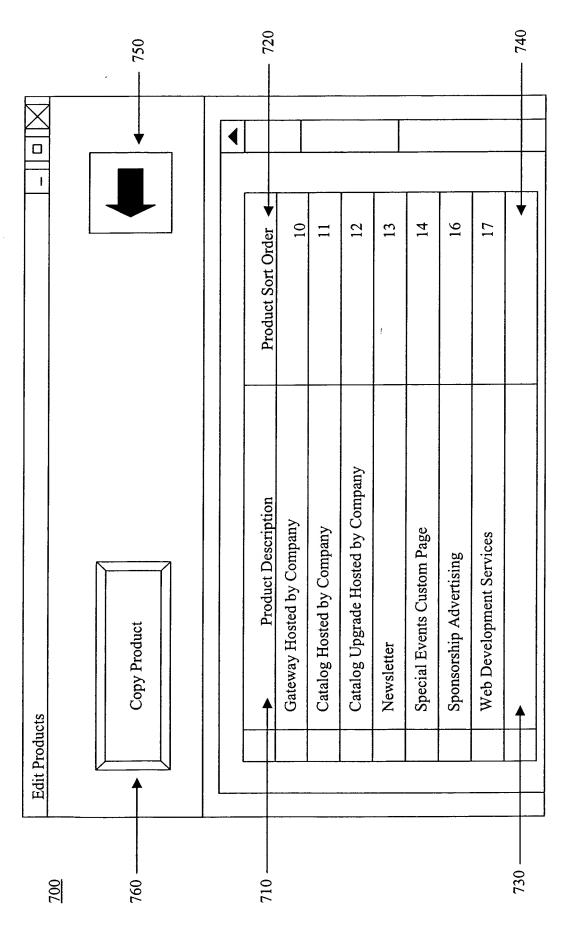


Figure 7A

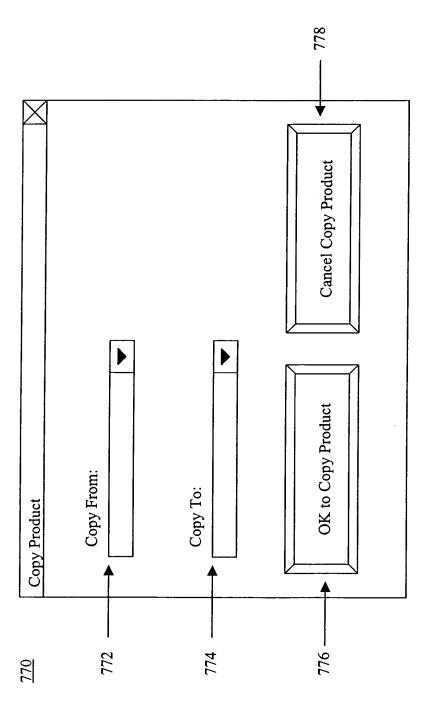


Figure 7B

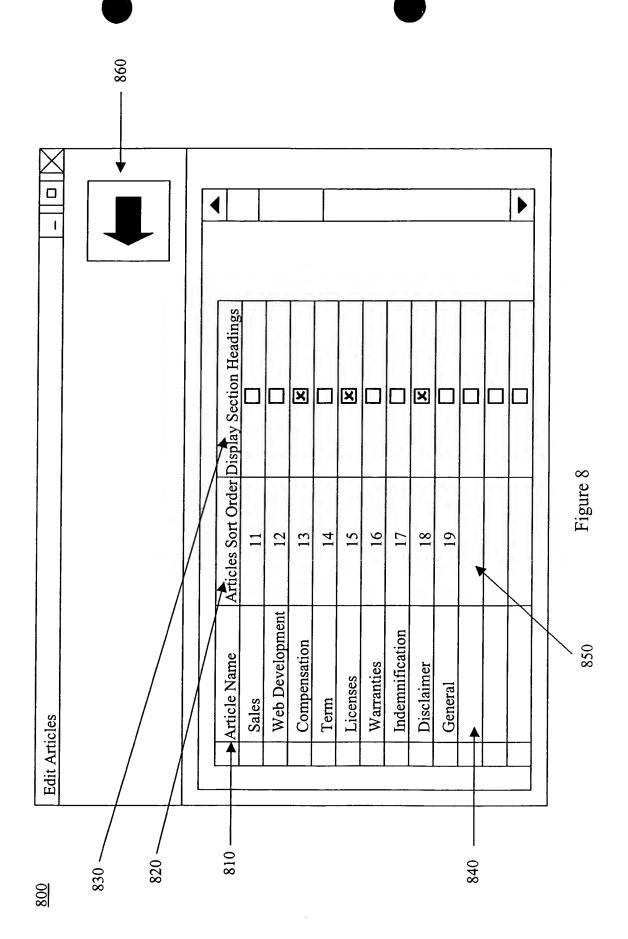


Figure 9

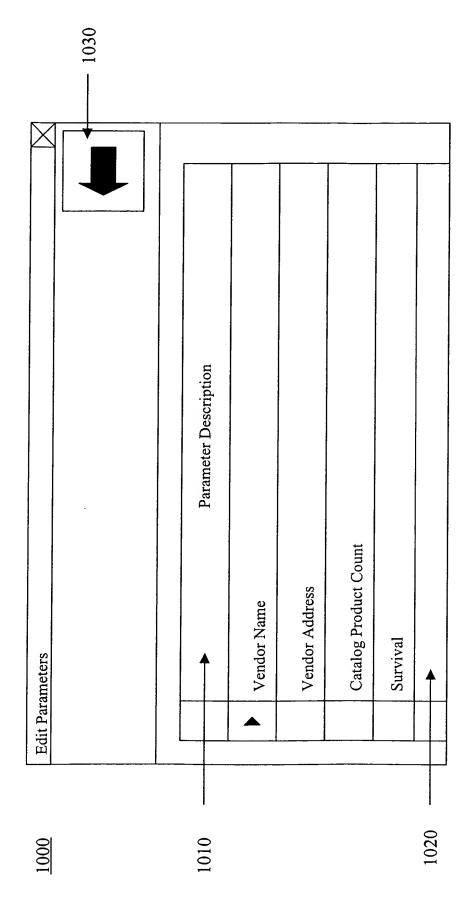


Figure 10

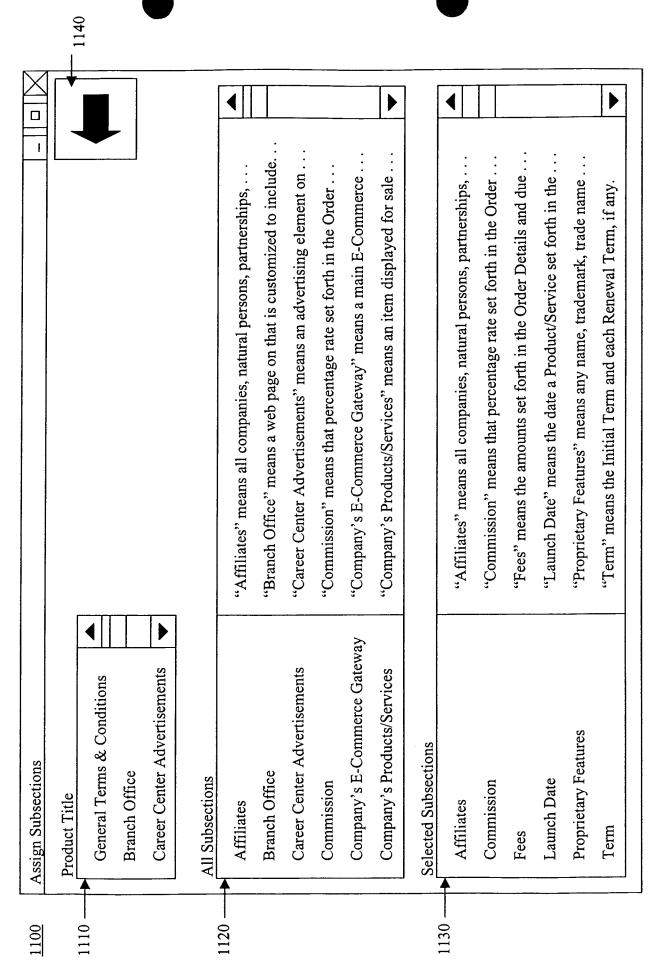


Figure 11

: : :

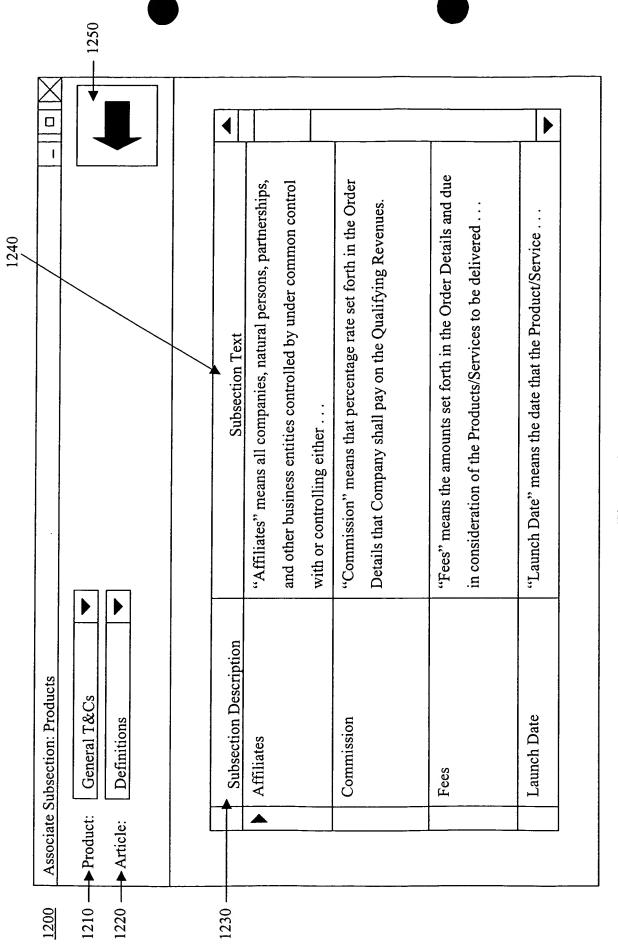


Figure 12

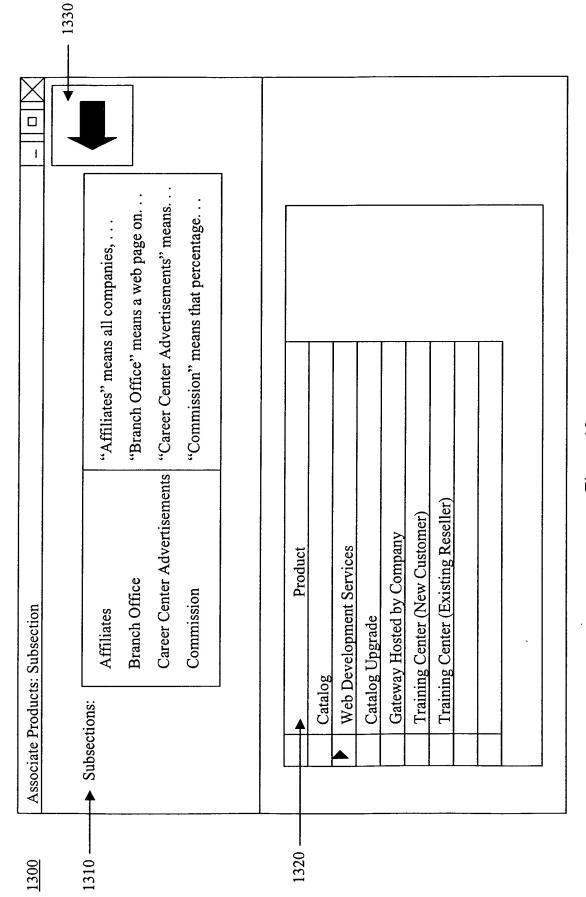


Figure 13

og o weed as a constant

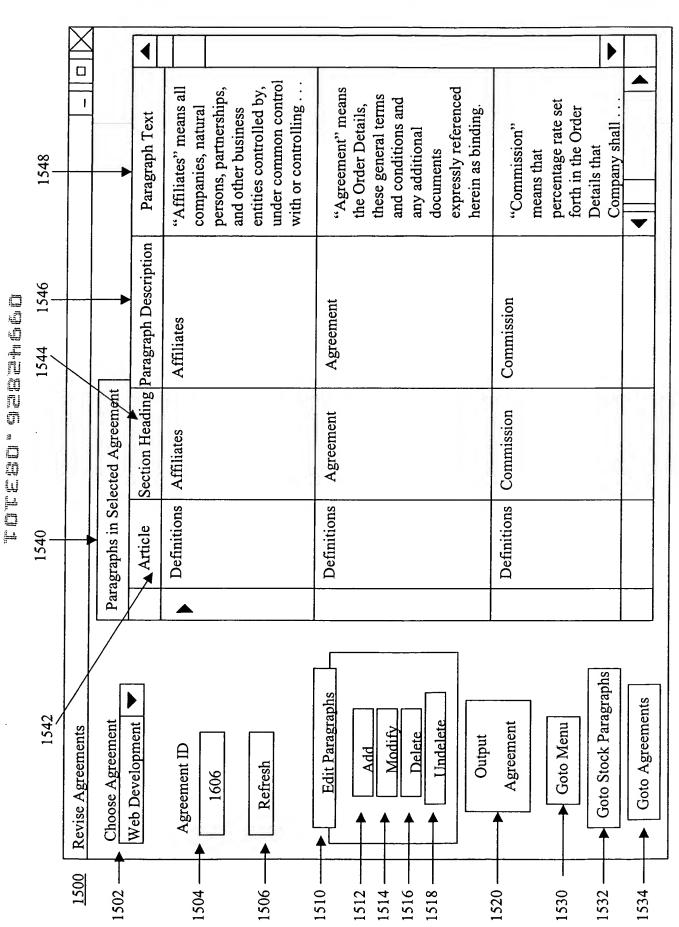


Figure 15A

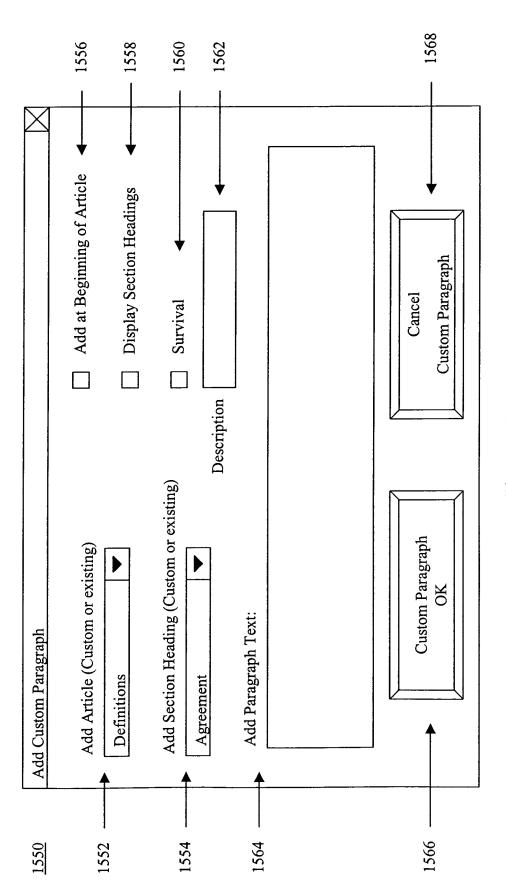


Figure 15B

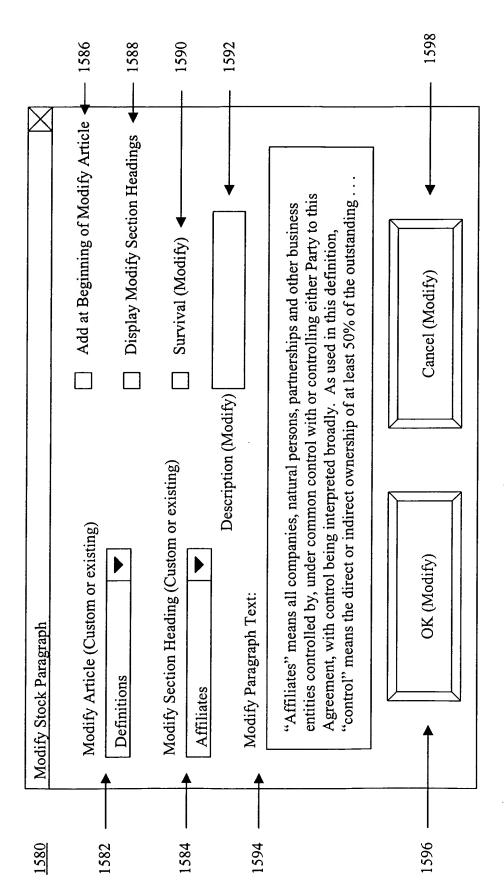


Figure 15C